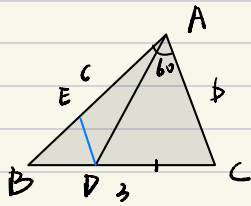


解三角形最值问题

18. 在 $\triangle ABC$ 中, $A = \frac{\pi}{3}$, $BC = 3$, D 为 BC 的一个三等分点, 则 AD 的最大值是_____.



作三等分点 E

$$AE = \frac{2}{3}c$$

$$\angle AED = 120^\circ$$

$$\cos 120^\circ = \frac{\frac{4}{9}c^2 + \frac{1}{9}b^2 - AD^2}{2 \cdot \frac{2}{3}c \cdot \frac{1}{3}b} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{4}{9}c^2 + \frac{1}{9}b^2 + \frac{2}{9}bc = AD^2 \Rightarrow \frac{4}{9}c^2 + \frac{1}{9}b^2 + \frac{2}{9}(b^2 + c^2 - 9)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}b^2 + \frac{2}{3}c^2 - 2$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}(b^2 + 2c^2) - 2$$

$$\text{在 } \triangle ABC \text{ 中, } \cos 60^\circ = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - 9}{2bc} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$b^2 + c^2 = 9 + bc \Rightarrow bc = b^2 + c^2 - 9$$

$$\left(b - \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}c\right)^2 = 9$$

$$3\cos\theta \quad 3\sin\theta$$

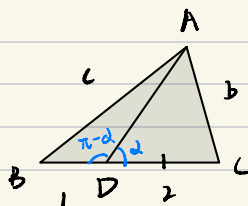
$$\begin{cases} b = 3\cos\theta + \sqrt{3}\sin\theta \\ c = 2\sqrt{3}\sin\theta \end{cases}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}[(3\cos\theta + \sqrt{3}\sin\theta)^2 + 2 \cdot 12\sin^2\theta]$$

麻烦

完全平方

三角换元
求最值



$$\cos\alpha = \frac{AD^2 + 4 - b^2}{2 \cdot AD \cdot 2}$$

$$\cos(\pi - \alpha) = \frac{AD^2 + 1 - c^2}{2 \cdot AD \cdot 1}$$

相加 = 0.

算出来相同.

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{3}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\text{建系. } AD^2 = \left(2\sqrt{3}\cos\theta + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(2\sqrt{3}\sin\theta + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2$$

画圆法

